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# FISH & RICHARDSON P.C.

225 Franklin Street  
Boston, Massachusetts  
02110-2804

Telephone  
617 542-5070

Facsimile  
617 542-8906

Web Site  
www.fr.com

JC925 U.S. PTO  
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**Box Patent Application**  
Commissioner for Patents  
Washington, DC 20231

Presented for filing is a new original patent application of:

Applicant: Charles E. Covatch

Title: METATARSAL PROTECTOR

Enclosed are the following papers, including those required to receive a filing date under 37 CFR §1.53(b):

	<u>Pages</u>
Specification	5
Claims	3
Abstract	1
Declaration	2
Drawing(s)	3

**Enclosures:**

- Assignment cover sheet and an assignment, 3 pages, and a separate \$40 fee.
- New disclosure information, including:  
Information disclosure statement, 1 page.  
PTO-1449, 2 pages.  
References, 21 items.
- Postcard.

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Samantha Bell  
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JC868 U.S. PTO

Frederick P. Fish  
1855-1930

W.K. Richardson  
1859-1951

BOSTON

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Basic filing fee	\$710
Total claims in excess of 20 times \$18	\$54
Independent claims in excess of 3 times \$80	\$0
Fee for multiple dependent claims	\$0
Total filing fee:	\$764

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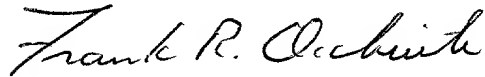
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FRANK R. OCCHIUTI  
Fish & Richardson P.C.  
225 Franklin Street  
Boston, MA 02110-2804

Respectfully submitted,



Frank R. Occhiuti  
Reg. No. 35,306  
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APPLICATION  
FOR  
UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT

TITLE: METATARSAL PROTECTOR

APPLICANT: CHARLES E. COVATCH

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Samantha Bell

# Metatarsal Protector

## TECHNICAL FIELD

This invention relates to footwear, and more particularly to safety footwear.

## BACKGROUND

In harsh and dangerous environments (e.g., construction and lumber operations),  
5 workers often wear heavy-duty work shoes or work boots to protect their feet from injury as well to provide comfort and support. Indeed, the Occupational Safety and Health Administration has set forth regulations for the types of work boots and work shoes to be used by workers in certain occupations including construction and mining.

10 Work boots and work shoes used in such environments typically have soles and uppers fabricated of heavier and durable materials. In certain environments, additional protective features may be constructed within the work boot or work shoe. For example, where there is a risk of heavy articles being dropped on the wearer's foot, steel toes, metatarsal guards, and puncture-proof covers are typically incorporated into or over the upper. Similarly, in high voltage environments, thicker and higher dielectric materials are  
15 used in fabrication of the soles of the work boots and work shoes.

## SUMMARY

In a general aspect of the invention, an instep guard for use in footwear to protect the metatarsal region of the a foot includes an elastic support having hollow passages, and a shape and size commensurate with the instep section of the footwear.

20 In another general aspect of the invention, footwear for protecting a foot includes an upper defining an opening for receiving a wearer's foot and an outsole attached to the upper, the upper further including an instep guard positioned at an instep portion and having the features described above.

Embodiments of the invention may include one or more of the following features.  
25 The instep guard includes a sheet and a plurality of support members extending from the sheet to define the hollow passages, which are filled with air. The elastic sheet and the support members define at least some of the hollow passages. The hollow passages are elongated and at least one of the passages has a cross-section that is circular, ovoid, or triangular in shape. The support members may define two different types of hollow

passages, one of which has a cross section of a first shape and the other of which has a second cross section shape. The instep guard further includes a second sheet attached to the first sheet by the support members. The instep guard may be formed of a flexible, resilient material such as rubber.

5           The instep guard is positioned on an underside of the instep portion of the footwear. For example, a liner is positioned beneath the instep portion of the footwear and the instep guard is then positioned on the underside of the instep portion by sewing the liner to the instep portion around the instep guard. The footwear further includes a steel toe positioned on a toe portion of the upper, and the instep guard is attached to the toe portion.

10           Among other advantages, the instep guard protects the metatarsal region of the foot from blows or forces that could, otherwise, injure the foot. The elastic nature of the instep guard and the air-filled channels make the footwear comfortable to the wearer. The instep guard provides sufficient protection against impacts that a wearer may be subjected to in a harsh environment.

15           The details of one or more embodiments of the invention are set forth in the accompanying drawings and the description below. Other features, objects, and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the description and drawings, and from the claims.

### DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

20           FIG. 1 is a perspective view of protective footwear having an instep guard positioned in an instep portion of the footwear;

FIG. 2 is a vertical cross-section of the footwear of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is a perspective view of the instep guard of FIG. 1;

FIG. 4 is a cross-section view of the instep guard of FIG. 3;

25           FIGs. 5A-5C are cross-sectional views of alternative embodiments of the instep guard of FIG. 3.

Like reference symbols in the various drawings indicate like elements.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Referring to FIG. 1, a shoe 12 for protecting a foot includes an upper 13 having a quarter 16 and a vamp 18 attached together with stitching 20. Vamp 18 and quarter 16 may be constructed from a durable material, such as leather. An outsole 14 is attached to the

upper 13 using conventional lasting techniques. Vamp 18 covers a front part of the foot, while quarter 16 covers a rear part of the foot. Vamp 18 has eyelets 22 for receiving conventional front lacing (not shown) and a tongue 24 for protecting the foot from the front lacing. Quarter 16 and vamp 18 together define an opening 26 of the upper 13 for receiving the foot.

Vamp 18 has an instep portion 26 that covers the metatarsal region of the wearer's foot when the shoe is worn. As will be described below in greater detail, shoe 12 includes an instep guard 40 (FIG. 2) that is positioned with the instep portion 26 to protect the metatarsal section of the foot, for example, from inadvertent blows or forces.

Referring to FIG. 2, shoe 12 also includes instep guard 40, a lining 30, and a steel toe 32. Steel toe 32, which protects the wearer's toe region, is attached to a toe portion 34 of an underside 36 of the vamp 18, for example, using glue. Tape 38 adheres the instep guard 40 to the steel toe 32, thereby positioning the instep guard 40 on instep portion 26 of the underside 36 of the vamp 18. The instep guard 40 is further held in place by stitching 42 surrounding instep guard 40, which attaches lining 30 to the underside 36 of the vamp 18. In this manner, instep guard 40 is sandwiched between the lining 30 and the vamp 18 and maintained in position along the underside 36 of the vamp 18 to protect the metatarsal region of the foot from inadvertent blows or forces.

Referring to FIG. 3, the instep guard 40 is a generally planar member that is large enough to cover and protect the instep portion 26 of the shoe 12. The instep guard 40 is formed from an elastic material, such as rubber or a suitable synthetic material, which is sufficiently compliant to provide comfort to the foot but is elastic enough to provide protection to the metatarsals of the foot. In certain instances, the instep guard may be shaped to only cover the instep portion 26 of the shoe 12, as shown in FIG. 3, to make the shoe 12 more comfortable. In these instances, the instep guard 40 may have an ovoid shape and may be elongated along an axis 43 of the foot to match the shape of the instep portion 26 of the shoe. The thickness of the guard is chosen to provide the necessary protection without making the shoe uncomfortable. For example, the guard may be a quarter of an inch thick, 4 inches long and 3 inches wide. The elastic material of the guard has channels running through it to provide better comfort and protection as described below with references to FIG. 4.

Referring to FIG. 4, instep guard 40 is formed to include hollow channels 56, 58 that absorb shock to the feet without sacrificing comfort. In particular, instep guard 40 includes a first planar sheet 50 and a second planar sheet 52, with curved support members 54 extending between the planar sheets 50, 52 to define elongated air-filled channels 56 with circular cross-sections. The channels extend through the instep guard 40, for example, along the axis 43 of the foot. Cross pieces 56 join convex surfaces of adjacent curved members. Each cross piece, defines an elongated air-filled channel 58 with each planar sheet 50, 52 and the corresponding curved members 56. The channels 58 each have a substantially trapezoidal cross-section. Thus the instep guard 40 defines parallel air-filled channels aligned along the axis 43 of the foot to provide protection from inadvertent blows or forces to the metatarsals of the foot without making the shoe uncomfortable.

Referring to FIG. 5A, a first alternative embodiment of the instep guard 60 has a single planar sheet 62 with curved support members 64 extending from the planar sheet 62 to define circular air-filled channels 66. Concave surfaces 68 of the support members 64 are joined by cross pieces 70 to define air-filled channels 72 with substantially trapezoidal cross-sections.

Referring to FIG. 5B, a second alternative embodiment of the instep guard 80 that has a single planar sheet 82. Planar support members 84 extend from the planar sheet 82 at an angle 85 (such as 60°) to define elongated channels 86 with triangular cross-sections.

Referring to FIG. 5C, a third alternative embodiment of the instep guard 90 includes an undulating sheet 92 defining furrows 94. Curved support members 96 extend from the furrows 94 to define elongated channels 98, which have ovoid cross-sections. In all three alternate embodiments, it is preferable to have a second sheet 100 connected to the first sheet 62, 82, 92 by the support members 64, 84, 96. However, the second sheet may be omitted in certain applications.

A number of embodiments of the invention have been described. Nevertheless, it will be understood that various modifications may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. For example, the air-filled channels may have any shape or configuration so long as they provide the necessary protection to metatarsals. For example, they need not be parallel or elongated. Similarly, the instep guard does not have the same shape as the instep portion of the shoe 12. For example, it could be larger than the instep

portion so long as it provides protection to the instep portion. The instep guard may be used with a shoe that does not include a steel toe.

Accordingly, other embodiments are within the scope of the following claims.



**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- 1 1. Footwear for protecting a foot comprising:
  - 2 an upper defining an opening, the upper including:
    - 3 an instep portion to cover a metatarsal section of the foot,
    - 4 an elastic instep guard positioned on the instep portion to protect the metatarsal
    - 5 section of the foot, the instep guard including an elastic support having a plurality of hollow
    - 6 passages, and
    - 7 a steel toe for protecting a toe region of the foot; and
    - 8 an outsole attached to the upper to define a cavity that receives the foot through the
    - 9 opening.
- 1 2. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the instep guard includes:
  - 2 a first sheet; and
  - 3 a plurality of support members extending from the first sheet to define the plurality of the
  - 4 hollow passages.
- 1 3. The footwear of claim 2, wherein the instep guard further comprises a second sheet
- 2 connected to the first sheet by the support members.
- 1 4. The footwear of claim 1, wherein at least some of the plurality of holes are defined by the
- 2 first sheet and the support members.
- 1 5. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the hollow passages are filled with air.
- 1 6. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the hollow passages are elongated.
- 1 7. The footwear of claim 1, wherein at least one of the elongated hollow passages has cross-
- 2 section that is either circular, ovoid, or triangular in shape.
- 1 8. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the support members define a first type of elongated
- 2 passage with a first cross-section shape and a second type of elongated passage with a second
- 3 cross-section shape.
- 1 9. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the instep guard includes a resilient material.

1 10. The footwear of claim 1, wherein the instep guard is positioned on an underside of the  
2 instep portion of the footwear.

1 11. The footwear of claim 10, further comprising:

2 a liner positioned beneath the instep portion of the footwear, the instep guard being  
3 positioned between the instep portion and the liner;  
4 stitching around the instep guard attaching the liner to the instep portion.

1 12. The footwear of claim 11, further comprising:

2 a steel toe positioned on a toe portion of the upper, the instep guard being attached to the  
3 toe portion.

1 13. An instep guard for use in an instep section of footwear to protect the metatarsals of a  
2 foot, the instep guard comprising:

3 an elastic support having a shape and size commensurate with the instep section of the  
4 footwear, the elastic support having a plurality of hollow passages.

1 14. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the elastic support includes:

2 a first sheet; and  
3 a plurality of support members extending from the first sheet to define the plurality of the  
4 hollow passages.

1 15. The instep guard of claim 13 further comprising a second sheet connected to the first  
2 sheet by the plurality of support members.

1 16. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein at least some of the plurality of holes are defined  
2 by the first sheet and the support members.

1 17. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the hollow passages are filled with air.

1 18. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the hollow passages are elongated.

1 19. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein at least one of the elongated hollow passages has  
2 cross-section that is either circular, ovoid, or triangular in shape.

1 20. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the support members define a first type of  
2 elongated passage with a first cross-section shape and a second type of elongated passage  
3 with a second cross-section shape.

1 21. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the elastic support includes a resilient material.

1 22. The instep guard of claim 13, wherein the elastic support is positioned between the instep  
2 portion of the footwear and a liner of the footwear.

1 23. Footwear for protecting a foot comprising:

2 an upper defining an opening, the upper including:

3 an instep portion to cover a metatarsal section of the foot, and

4 an elastic instep guard positioned on the instep portion to protect the metatarsal  
5 section of the foot, the instep guard including an elastic support having a plurality of hollow  
6 passages; and

7 an outsole attached to the upper to define a cavity that receives the foot through the  
8 opening.

### **ABSTRACT**

Footwear for protecting a wearer's foot includes an upper that defines an opening for receiving a wearer's foot and an outsole attached to the upper, the upper further including an elastic instep guard positioned on an instep portion of the upper to protect a metatarsal region of the foot. The instep guard has a plurality of hollow passages.

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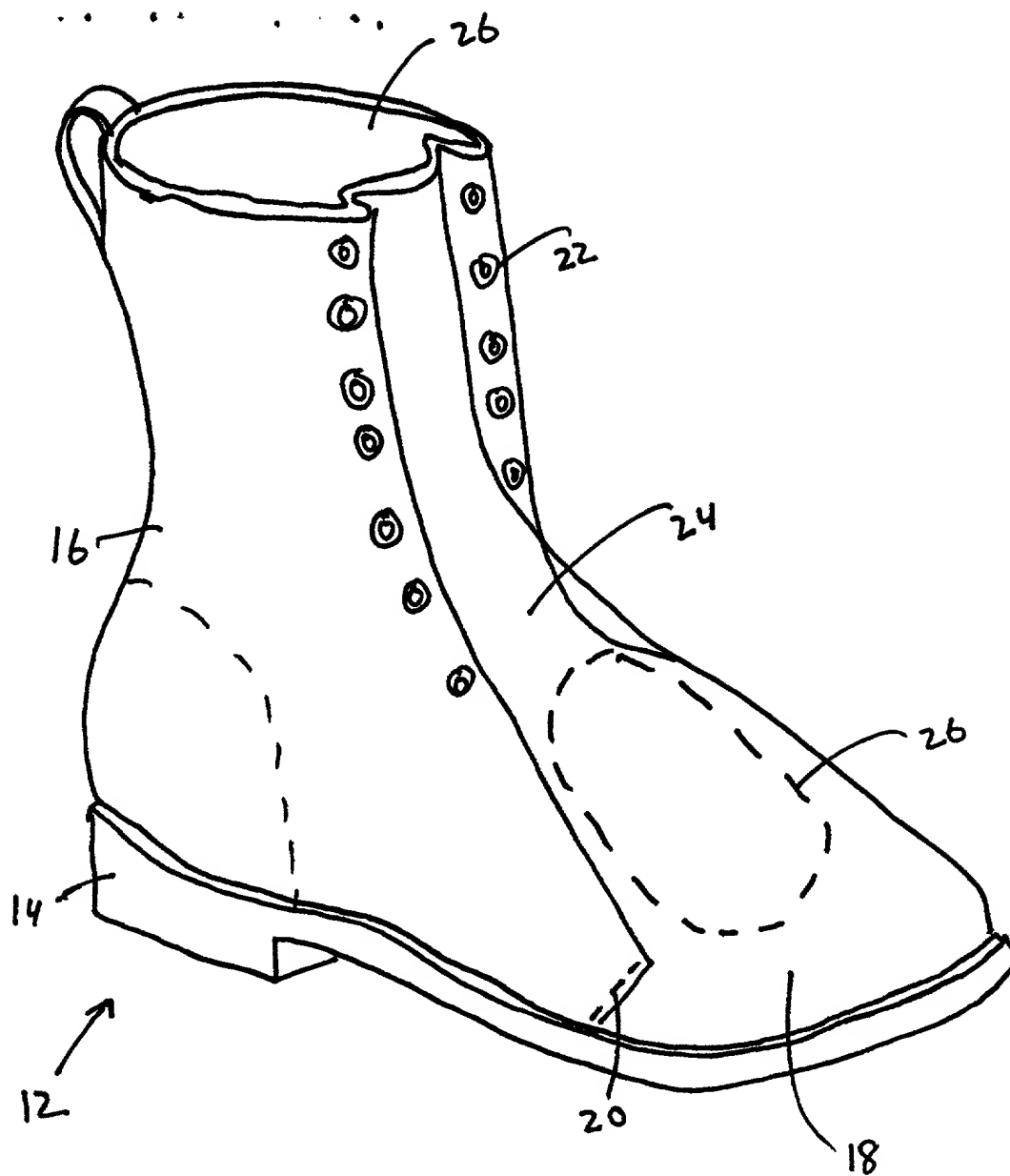


Fig. 1

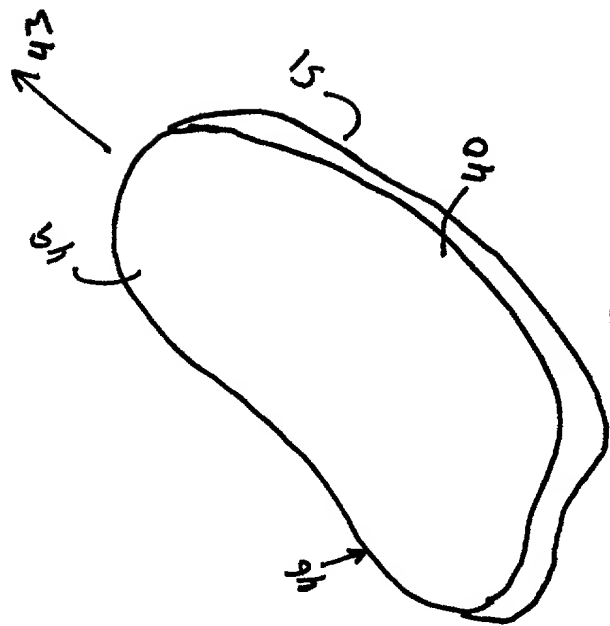


Fig. 3

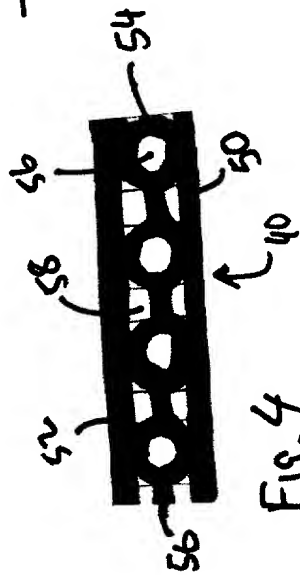


Fig. 4

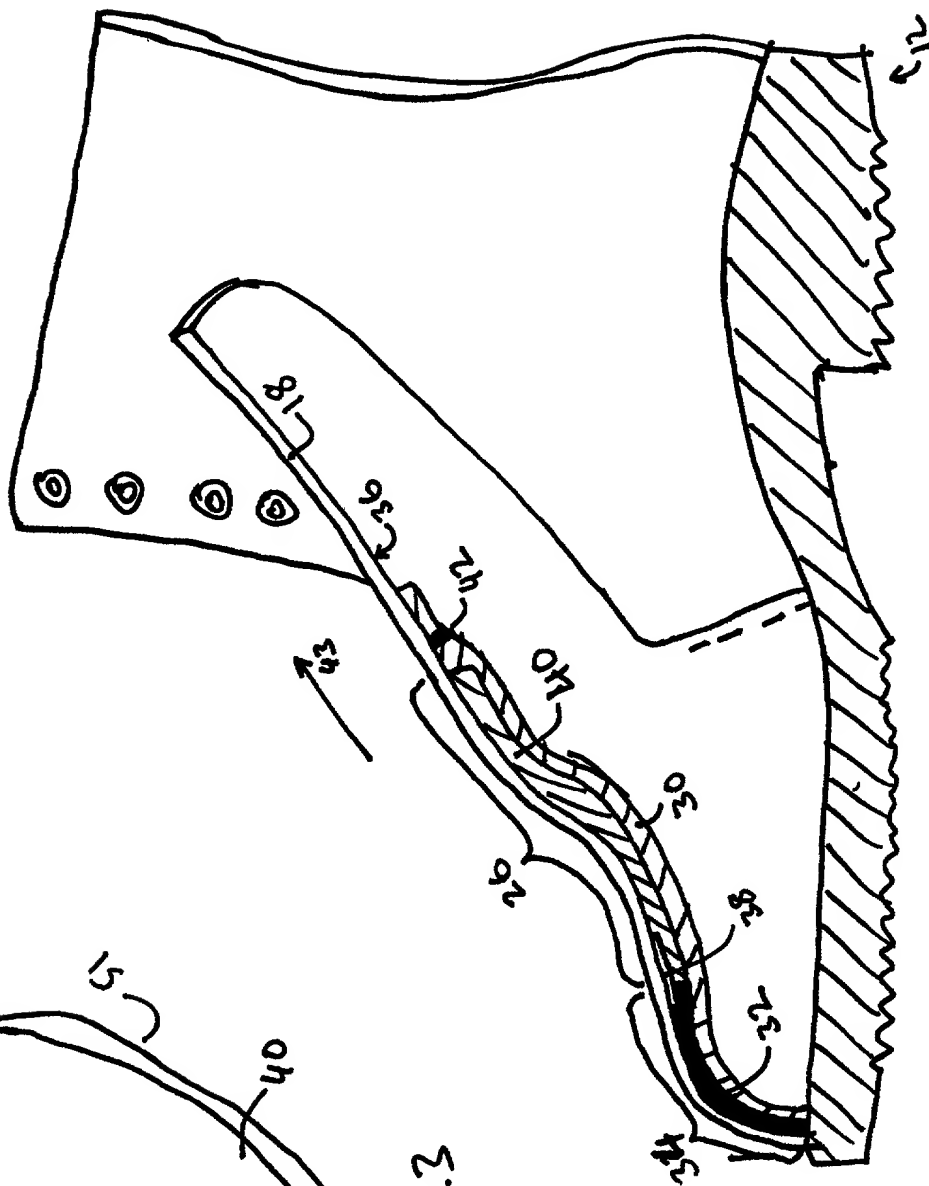
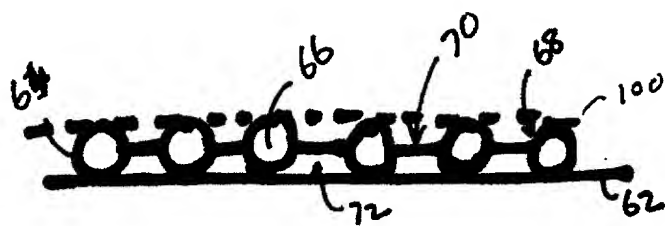
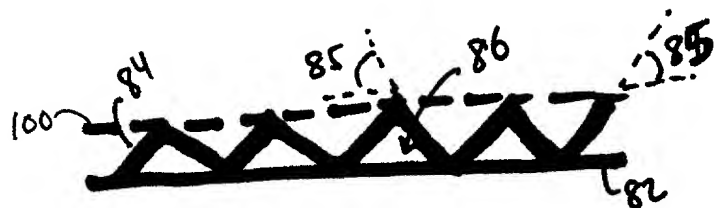


Fig. 2



← 60

Fig. 5A



← 80

Fig. 5B



← 90

Fig. 5C

**COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled, the specification of which:

☒ is attached hereto.

☐ was filed on \_ as Application Serial No. \_ and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_.

☐ was described and claimed in PCT International Application No. \_\_\_\_\_ filed on \_\_\_\_\_ and as amended under PCT Article 19 on \_\_\_\_\_.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information I know to be material to patentability in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §119(e)(1) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. Serial No.	Filing Date	Status

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information I know to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

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I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

Country	Application No.	Filing Date	Priority Claimed
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

I hereby appoint the following attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

Timothy A. French, Reg. No. 30,175  
Eric L. Pahl, Reg. No. 32,590

Frank R. Occhiuti, Reg. No. 35,306  
John F. Hayden, Reg. No. 37,640



**Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney**  
Page 2 of 2 Pages

Address all telephone calls to FRANK R. OCCHIUTI at telephone number (617) 542-5070.

Address all correspondence to TIMOTHY A. FRENCH at:

FISH & RICHARDSON P.C.  
225 Franklin Street  
Boston, MA 02110-2804

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patents issued thereon.

Full Name of Inventor: Charles E. Covatch

Inventor's Signature:



Date:

10/4/00

Residence Address:

RD 1, Martinsburg, PA 16662

Citizenship:

USA

Post Office Address:

RD 1, Martinsburg, PA 16662

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